



Name:

Class:

1. What is a Conjunction? (Definition)

A Conjunction is a "**Glue Word**." It joins two words, two phrases, or two complete sentences together to make one smooth sentence.

- **Example:** I like tea. I like coffee. = I like tea and coffee.

2. The "FANBOYS" Formula

Use this trick to remember the 7 main conjunctions:

- **F - For** (Used to show reason)
- **A - And** (Used to add information)
- **N - Nor** (Used for negative choices)
- **B - But** (Used to show contrast/difference)
- **O - Or** (Used to show a choice)
- **Y - Yet** (Used to show an unexpected result)
- **S - So** (Used to show a result)

3 QUICK CATEGORIES TO REMEMBER

- **Coordinating (FANBOYS):** These join two equal parts. Words: For, And, Nor, But, Or, Yet, So.
- **Subordinating:** These join a dependent part to a main sentence, Words: - Because, Although, If, Since, While, Unless.
- **Correlative:** These are "Partner Words" that always work in pairs = Pairs: Either...or, Neither...nor, Not only...but also, Both...and.

3. The Essential Four (Quick Guide)

| Type | Function | Common Words | Example Sentence |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Addition | Adds more information. | And, Also, As well as, Moreover | I like swimming and dancing. |
| Contrast | Shows opposite ideas. | But, Yet, However, Although | He is rich but very humble. |
| Choice | Offers an option. | Or, Either...or, Neither...nor | You can have tea or coffee. |
| Reason | Explains "Why". | Because, As, Since, For | I was late because of the rain. |
| Result | Shows the effect. | So, Therefore, Consequently | I studied hard, so I passed. |
| Time | Shows when it happened. | When, While, Before, After, Until | Wash your hands before you eat. |
| Condition | Shows a requirement. | If, Unless, Provided that | You will win if you practice. |
| Comparison | Compares two things. | Than, Rather than, As...as | She is taller than her sister. |

4. Usage Logic (Visual Mapping)

- **Addition (+):** Use **AND** to add things together.
- **Contrast (+/-):** Use **BUT** when the second part is different from the first.
- **Option (?):** Use **OR** when you have to pick one path.
- **Result (->):** Use **SO** to show what happened next.
- **Reason (<-):** Use **BECAUSE** to look back at the cause.



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Instruction : Match the sentence starters on the left with the correct endings on the right to make meaningful sentences.

Conjunction Bank: (And, But, Or, But, So, Because, If, Although, as soon as)

I was very hungry

he forgot his keys.

We can go to the park

I made a large sandwich.

He left the house in a hurry

we can visit the museum.

She stayed at home

the sun was shining brightly.

It was quite cold

she was feeling unwell.

I will call you

you tell me the truth.

I will forgive you

I reach the office.



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Instruction : Read the sentences below. Identify the connecting word (conjunction) in each sentence and draw a circle around it.

- We wanted to go for a picnic but the weather was too cloudy.
- You can submit your assignment on Monday or you can give it on Tuesday.
- The students remained silent while the principal was giving the speech.
- I am going to the market because we have run out of fresh milk.
- He worked very hard all year so he managed to top the class.
- Please wait at the reception until the manager calls your name.
- Although the house was very old, it was strong and beautiful.
- I will not talk to him unless he says sorry for his mistake.
- My mother was cooking dinner while my father was watering the plants.
- You must carry an umbrella if you do not want to get wet.
- Neither the teacher nor the students knew about the sudden holiday.
- I have been practicing the violin since I was five years old.
- He is not only a great singer but also a very talented dancer.
- We can either go to the cinema or stay home and watch a movie.
- As soon as the bell rang, the children rushed out of the classroom.
- The road was very slippery because it had been raining all night.
- I like to eat pasta and pizza whenever we go to that Italian restaurant.
- Even though he was tired, he finished all his chores before sleeping.
- Put your toys back in the box after you finish playing with them.
- I didn't recognize him at first because he had grown a thick beard.



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Instruction : Sort these conjunction words into the correct columns.

| Addition & Similarity | Contrast & Difference | Reason & Result | Condition & Time |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | | |

- And
- As well as
- Moreover
- But
- However
- Although
- Because
- Since
- As
- So
- Therefore
- Consequently
- If
- Unless
- Provided that
- Before
- While
- Until



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Instruction : Choose the correct conjunction (A, B, C, or D) to complete each sentence.

- I wanted to go to the party, _____ I had too much homework to finish.
(A) and (B) but (C) or (D) so
- You can either have the chocolate cake _____ the vanilla pastry.
(A) nor (B) but (C) or (D) and
- The match was cancelled _____ it was raining heavily all morning.
(A) although (B) because (C) but (D) yet
- He studied very hard for the final exams, _____ he topped the class.
(A) so (B) but (C) or (D) because
- Neither my brother _____ my sister likes to eat bitter gourd.
(A) or (B) and (C) nor (D) but
- We should wait here _____ the rain stops completely.
(A) until (B) while (C) since (D) although
- She is not only a talented singer _____ a great dancer.
(A) and also (B) but also (C) or also (D) so also
- I have been living in this city _____ I was five years old.
(A) for (B) during (C) since (D) until
- You will not pass the test _____ you start studying seriously.
(A) if (B) unless (C) because (D) although
- I like to listen to music _____ I am doing my drawings.
(A) while (B) until (C) since (D) but
- _____ it was very cold outside, he did not wear a sweater.
(A) Because (B) Although (C) Since (D) If
- Please keep quiet _____ the teacher is explaining the lesson.
(A) while (B) but (C) or (D) for
- You can take the stairs _____ you can use the elevator.
(A) but (B) and (C) or (D) so



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Instruction : Combine the two short sentences into one using a suitable conjunction (And, But, Or, Because, So, Although, If).

- The coffee was very hot. I could not drink it.

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- He is very rich. He lives a very simple life.

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- You can have the blue pen. You can have the black pen.

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- I missed the train. I woke up late this morning.

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- The dog barked loudly. The thief ran away.

.....

- It was a long journey. We were not tired at all.

.....

- She studied all night. She wanted to pass the exam.

.....

- He likes to play cricket. He likes to play football.

.....

- You must hurry. You will miss the last bus.

.....

- The cake was delicious. My mother baked it herself.

.....

- I am wearing a coat. It is freezing outside.

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