



Name:

Class:

1. What is a Conjunction? (Definition)

A Conjunction is a "**Glue Word**." It joins two words, two phrases, or two complete sentences together to make one smooth sentence.

- **Example:** I like tea. I like coffee. = I like tea and coffee.

2. The "FANBOYS" Formula

Use this trick to remember the 7 main conjunctions:

- **F - For** (Used to show reason)
- **A - And** (Used to add information)
- **N - Nor** (Used for negative choices)
- **B - But** (Used to show contrast/difference)
- **O - Or** (Used to show a choice)
- **Y - Yet** (Used to show an unexpected result)
- **S - So** (Used to show a result)

3 QUICK CATEGORIES TO REMEMBER

- **Coordinating (FANBOYS):** These join two equal parts. Words: For, And, Nor, But, Or, Yet, So.
- **Subordinating:** These join a dependent part to a main sentence, Words: - Because, Although, If, Since, While, Unless.
- **Correlative:** These are "Partner Words" that always work in pairs = Pairs: Either...or, Neither...nor, Not only...but also, Both...and.

3. The Essential Four (Quick Guide)

Type	Function	Common Words	Example Sentence
Addition	Adds more information.	And, Also, As well as, Moreover	I like swimming and dancing.
Contrast	Shows opposite ideas.	But, Yet, However, Although	He is rich but very humble.
Choice	Offers an option.	Or, Either...or, Neither...nor	You can have tea or coffee.
Reason	Explains "Why".	Because, As, Since, For	I was late because of the rain.
Result	Shows the effect.	So, Therefore, Consequently	I studied hard, so I passed.
Time	Shows when it happened.	When, While, Before, After, Until	Wash your hands before you eat.
Condition	Shows a requirement.	If, Unless, Provided that	You will win if you practice.
Comparison	Compares two things.	Than, Rather than, As...as	She is taller than her sister.

4. Usage Logic (Visual Mapping)

- **Addition (+):** Use **AND** to add things together.
- **Contrast (+/-):** Use **BUT** when the second part is different from the first.
- **Option (?):** Use **OR** when you have to pick one path.
- **Result (->):** Use **SO** to show what happened next.
- **Reason (<-):** Use **BECAUSE** to look back at the cause.



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Instruction : Complete the sentences by choosing the most suitable conjunction from your knowledge.

- I will help you with your project _____ you promise to work hard.
- We had to cancel the outdoor match _____ it was raining cats and dogs.
- The explorers were exhausted, _____ they refused to give up their search.
- You can take the shortcut through the forest _____ stay on the main road.
- He was not only a brilliant scientist _____ also a gifted musician.
- The electricity went out _____ we were watching our favorite movie.
- I have been practicing the violin _____ I was six years old.
- We must reach the station on time, _____ we will miss the last train.
- _____ it was freezing outside, the children wanted to go for a swim.
- You will not succeed in the competition _____ you practice every day.
- He studied all night for the test; _____, he managed to get an A+.
- I prefer to drink fresh fruit juice _____ soft drinks or soda.
- The teacher was disappointed _____ many students had forgotten their books.
- Please wait at the reception _____ the manager is ready to see you.
- He ran as fast as he could _____ he still finished in second place.
- I am not going to the party _____ I have too much homework to finish.
- The car wouldn't start _____ the battery was completely dead.
- You should carry an extra map _____ you get lost in the mountains.
- Neither the captain _____ the team members were happy with the result.
- The sun set behind the hills, _____ the birds returned to their nests.



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Instruction : Sort these conjunction words into the correct columns.

Addition & Similarity	Contrast & Difference	Reason & Result	Condition & Time

- Moreover
- Yet
- So
- Or
- Furthermore
- Still
- Consequently
- Before
- Plus
- Because
- As a result
- While
- Additionally
- Since
- Either
- Whenever
- However
- As
- Neither
- Unless
- Nevertheless
- Therefore
- Whether
- Provided that



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Instruction : Identify and circle the conjunctions in these advanced sentences.

- Although the trek was extremely difficult, the view from the top was breathtaking.
- You must finish your chores now, otherwise you cannot go to the cinema tonight.
- The hikers decided to set up camp before the sun disappeared behind the peak.
- Since you have finished your work early, you may assist your classmates.
- He is a very talented artist, whereas his sister is a professional athlete.
- The bridge was closed for repairs; consequently, we had to take a long detour.
- I will not sign the document unless I have read every single word of it.
- While some people enjoy spicy food, others prefer very mild flavors.
- Whether you like it or not, you have to attend the assembly tomorrow morning.
- The library is a place where you can study quietly and find great books.
- He spoke so softly that the people in the back row could not hear him.
- Provided that the weather stays clear, the rocket will launch at midnight.
- Even though she was nervous, she gave a very confident speech on stage.
- I am going to save my money so that I can buy a new bicycle next month.
- As soon as the whistle blew, the runners sprinted toward the finish line.
- Neither the heavy rain nor the strong wind could stop the brave sailors.
- I didn't recognize him at first because he was wearing a very large hat.
- You can either come with us to the museum or stay home and finish your project.
- He was very tired after the long journey, yet he stayed up to talk to us.
- I like to read historical books because they teach me about the past.



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Instruction : Combine the two sentences into one using the best conjunction. (And, But, Or, Because, So, Although, Unless, While).

- The experiment failed. We had followed all the instructions carefully.

.....

- He is a very fast swimmer. He has won many gold medals.

.....

- You can use a blue pen. You can use a black pen for the exam.

.....

- The road was blocked. There had been a massive landslide.

.....

- The alarm clock rang loudly. I didn't wake up until an hour later.

.....

- I finished my breakfast. I rushed out to catch the school bus.

.....

- I want to buy a new laptop. I am saving all my pocket money.

.....

- Is the meeting in the hall? Is the meeting in the cafeteria?

.....

- I wore my heavy boots. The ground was very muddy and wet.

.....

- She practiced her piano. She wanted to win the music scholarship.

.....

- The mountain was very steep. The climbers reached the top safely.

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Instruction : Choose the correct conjunction (A, B, C, or D).

- We will go for a hike _____ it doesn't rain tomorrow.
(A) unless (B) provided that (C) but (D) although
- He didn't study for the test, _____ he managed to get a passing grade.
(A) so (B) yet (C) because (D) or
- _____ he is very rich, he lives in a very small and simple house.
(A) Since (B) Because (C) Although (D) Therefore
- Neither the teacher _____ the students knew about the fire drill.
(A) or (B) and (C) nor (D) but
- I have been playing the guitar _____ I was ten years old.
(A) for (B) since (C) during (D) while
- You can either stay here _____ you can come with us to the park.
(A) nor (B) but (C) or (D) and
- The match was cancelled _____ the ground was completely flooded.
(A) although (B) because (C) but (D) so
- He was very tired, _____ he decided to stay up and finish the book.
(A) so (B) yet (C) or (D) because
- I will call you _____ I reach the hotel.
(A) as soon as (B) although (C) but (D) while
- _____ I like oranges, I prefer eating red apples.
(A) Because (B) While (C) Since (D) If
- You must carry your ID card _____ you can enter the building.
(A) so that (B) because (C) although (D) but
- I was very hungry, _____ I cooked a large bowl of pasta.
(A) but (B) because (C) so (D) yet
- The cat was hiding _____ the dog was barking loudly outside.
(A) while (B) since (C) or (D) but